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Êkaspiis zRvis regionis ganviTarebis sakonsultacio sabWo

BP-is pasuxi azerbaijansa da saqarTvelos mimarTebaSi gakeTebul Sualedur angariSze

BP miesalmeba kaspiis sabadoebis sakonsultacio sabWos Sualedur angariSs (“sabWo”), da madlobas uxdis mis wevrebs, rogorc gulmogdine da dasabuTebuli midgomisaTvis, aseve rekomendaciebisaTvis da winadadebisaTvis. Cven viziarebT maT TvalTaxedvas, rom kaspiis proeqtebs gaaCniaT SesaZlebloba “Seqmnan mompovebel mrewvelobaSi investirebis modeli, romelic maspinZel qveynebSi datovebs xangrZliv dadebiT memkvidreobas” [94¹] da Tvlis, rom sabWos mier gaweulma samuSaom didi wvlili Seitana konsultaciebis da sazogadoebrivi kvlevis procesis uprecedento donis awevis saqmeSi, romelic dRemde grZeldeba da romelic damaxasiatebelia am proeqtebisaTvis.

sabWo aRniSnavs, rom “BP da, faqtiurad, yvela misi partniori kerZo sektorSi moRvaweobs da, amdenad, mosalodneli mogebis miReba kaspiis navTobis da gazis sabadoebis damuSavebis Sedegad SesaZlebeli iqneba da damokidebulia am maspinZel qveynebis mTavrobebis saqmianobaze”. [4] imis miuxedavad, rom BP iziarebs sabWos azrs imis Taobaze, rom mas gaaCnia SesaZlebloba da akisria valdebuleba dadebiTi wvlili Seitanos regionis ganviTarebis saqmeSi, Cven agreTve vaTviTcnobierebT im barierebis, romlebic zRudaven Cveni wvlilis potenciales: imis miuxedavad, rom Cven mTavari moqmedi piri varT regionSi, Cven ar SegviZlia da arc vikadrebT imas, rom vecadoT mTavrobis rolis Sesruleba. maspinZeli mTavrobebis mier proeqtebis ganxorcielebis Sedegad miRebul mogebas da gaziT momaragebas namdivlad gaaCnia potenciali ekonomikis ganviTarebis katalizirebisa. BP aTvicnobierebs, rom saWiroa damatebiTi RonisZiebebis Catareba, raTa ganaxorcielos ufro farTo socialur-economikuri ganviTarebis sakiTxebis mogvareba. am sakiTxebis ganxilva ufro farTod aris micemuli regionalur mimixilvaSi. samxreT kaspiis navTobisa da gazis proeqtebis ekonomikuri, socialuri da garemos mimixilva gamoqveynda 2003 wlis TebervalSi da ganTavsebulia veb-gverdis Semdeg misamarTze: [\[http://www.caspiandevlopmentandexport.com/\]](http://www.caspiandevlopmentandexport.com/).

Cven gansakuTrebiT moxarulni varT, rom sabWom moiwona Cvens mier gadadgmuli nabijebi, romlebic miznad isaxavda azerbaijansa da saqarTveloSi mosaxleobis mier am investiciidan sargebelis miRebas.

Cven gavacnobiereT, rom saWiroa ara marto partniorebisa da maspinZeli mTavrobebis, aramed saerTaSoriso safinanso institutebis, kontraqtorebis, erovnuli da saerTaSoriso arasamTavrobo organizaciebis da farTo saerTaSoriso sazogadoebis moziva im mizniT, raTa

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uzrunvelyofil iqnas materialuri mogebis gadacema maspinZel qveynebzeZalze mniSvnelovania imis gacnobiereba, rom angariSSi mocemu li daskvnebis da rekomendaciebis umravlesoba dakavSirebulia sazogadoebis farTo fenebTan, zogierT SemTxvevaSi ki saWiroebs maTTan saqmianobis gaaqtiurebas, komerciuli saxis molaparakebebisa da formaluri SeTanxmebis miRwevas. kerZod, miuxedavad imisa, rom angariSi Sedgenili iyo BP-s mier da BP-Tvis, Cven, rogorc operatori, vaxorciebt azeri-Cirag-gunaSlis (ACG), SahH denizis (SD), baqo-Tbilisi-jeihanis navTobsadenis (BTC) da samxreT kavkasiis navTobsadenis (SCP) proeqtebs maTi Sesabamisi partniorobis saxeliT. rekomendaciebis umravlesobis ganxorcieleba SesaZlebelia partniorebTan, romlebsac Cven warmovadgenT/xelmZRvanelobT, SeTanxmebis safuZvelze. prioritetis saxiT, Cven vecdebiT miwawodoT maT, rogorc angariSi, iseve masze gacemuli pasuxi da xels SeuwobT sabWos, raTa ganagrZos pirdapiri kavSirebis damyareba rac SeiZleba farTo wreebTan.

Cven avRniSneT saqmianobis is sferoebi, sadac sabWos azriT Cven ver SevZeliT dagegmili miznebis ganxorcieleba da saWiroebis SemTxvevaSi Cven kolegebsa da mTlianad am dargis yvela muSaks gauziarebT regionSi miRebul gakveTilebs.

sabWom gaamaxvila yuradReba regionSi moqmed samarTlebriv reJimze, ekonomikur, garemos, socialur zegavlenaze da mdgrad investirebaze. detalur komentarebTan erTad, sabWom gaakeTa 60 meti rekomendacia da winadadeba, magram amasTan erTad gamoyo eqvsi prioritetuli mimarTuleba. prioritetebis mixedviT Cven mogawvdiT Cvens pasuxesac. sadac saWiroeba moiTxovda, Cven davajgufeT rekomendaciebi, raTa Tavidan agvecilebina arasasurveli dublireba.

rekomendaciebis umravlesobas mohyveba seriozuli Sedegebi, rac saWiroebs ufro srulyofili pasuxis momzadebas, vidre amas gvaZlevs winamdebare sabuTi; amgvარი SemTxveva Cvens mier ukve iyo aRniSnuli.

rekomendaciebze gacemuli detaluri pasuxi

1. mdgradi ganviTareba

regionSi mdgradi ganviTarebis ganxorcielebis mizniT sabWos mier SemoTavazebulia ramodenime rekomendacia, romelic miznad isaxavs proeqtebidan miRebuli mogebis

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srulyofilad gadanawilebas, gansakuTrebiT ki navTobsadenis marSrutis gayolebiT mcxovrebr mosaxleobis Soris. sabWo gamodis rekomendaciiT **kaspiis ganviTarebis fondis** Seqmnis Taobaze [5, da Tavi VII, B], romelic gaerTianeabda proeqtebis maxloblad mcxovrebr Temebisa da socialur da sainvesticio fondebs, da am procesSi kerZo seqtoris sxva dawesebulebebisa da sazogadoebrivi ganviTarebis saagentoebis CarTvas. sabWom detalurad ganixila amgvvari iniciativis potencialuri Tvisebebi; Tu ranairad unda SemuSavdes misi struqtura da dafinansebis potencialuri meqanizmebi. zogierT SemTxvevaSi sabWo urCevs BP gaamaxvilos yuradReba mcire da saSualo sawarmoebis ganviTarebis procesze (SMEs), maT Soris sabanko seqtorSi reformebis Catarebaze [7 da Tavi IV, B]. Cven vTvlit, rom es ori sfero urTierTkavSirSia erTmaneTTan da amotom Cveni pasuxic exeba orives.

Cven vetanxmebiT im mosazrebas, rom proeqtebma unda moutanon maspinZel qveynebs farTomaStabiani mogeba. Tavdapirvelad, BP-m da misma partniorebma didi Zalisxmeva moandomes imas, raTa gaegoT qveynebis specifiuri saWiroebis arsi da am problemebis gadaWris xerxebis SemuSavebas. rogorc sabWo aRniSnavs, sazogadoebis da garemos investirebis programebi warmoadgenen am gamoxmaurebis pirvelad elements da Cven moxarulebi varT, rom dRemde Cvens mier ganxorcielebuli Zalisxmeva saTanadod iyo Sefasebuli. Cven vaTviTcnobierebT, rom amJamad moqmedi programebi gankuTvnilia mxolod samSeneblo periodisaTvis da, rom samomavlo initiativebis ganxorcieleba SesaZleblobas mogvcems movicvaT saeqspluatacio periodic.

Cven, principSi, mivesalmebiT sabWos rekomendaciebs da maTi winadadebebidan gamomdinare vagrZelebT muSaobas im mimarTulebiT, raTa SevimuSaoT navTobis mompovebeli mrewvelobis farTomaStabiani investirebis modeli mdgradi socialur-ekonomikure ganviTarebis initiativebis Seqmnis meSveobiT. am TvalsazrisiT, BP ukve CarTulia intensiuri molaparakebebis da dagegmarebis procesSi rig saagentoebTan da institutebTan, kerZod, evropis rekonstruqciis da ganviTarebis bankTan. amasTan, Cven faqtiurad gvesmis, rom ar arsebobs am problemis ubralo gadawyvetilebis saSualeba. Cven viTvaliswinebT sabWos mier SemoTavazebuli detaluri rekomendaciebis garkveul nawils, magram vaTviTcnobierebT im problemebsac, romlebis winaSe dadgnen sxva analogiuri struqturebi sadme sxvagan. kerZod, Cven didi yuradRebiT ganvixilavT saTanado dafinansebis dones da wyaroebis, magram Cven ar veTanxmebiT imas, rom 2003 wlis bolos erTi uwyebis doneze gakeTebuli dafinanseba warmoadgens iniciativis ganxorcielebis efeqtur saSualebas. amis miuxedavad, Cven didi imediT uyurebT sabWosTan muSaobis saSualebas samuSaos ganviTarebis procesSi. kerZod ki, Cven veliT maTgan problemis gadaWris miznobriv saSualebebs

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2. mcire da saSualo biznesis mxardaWera gaZliereba

Cven veTanxmebiT sabWos, rom mcire da saSualo biznesis mxardaWera warmoadgens “*mniSvnelovan faqtors maspinZeli qveynebis ekonomikis ganviTarebis saqmeSi*” [7]. Cvens mier es sakiTxi detalurad aris ganxiluli regionalur mimoxilvaSi [Tavi 4] naTlad asaxulia am sakiTxis ori elementi: is mxare, romelzec Cven SegviZlia movaxdinoT pidapiri zemoqmedeba proeqtebis piradi moTxovnis “Trevis” Sesabamisad da is roli, romlis Sesruleba propagandas gauwevs arasanavTobo ekonomikis ganviTarebas. Cven ukve gagvaCnia sagrZnobi Sedegebi. magaliTad, azerbaijanSi, savaWro brunvis odenoba adgilobriv mcire da saSualo sawarmoebTan gaizarda samjer 2001-2003 wlebis periodSi da am wels miaRwevs TiTqmis ramodenime milion aSS dolars.

am TvalTsazrisiT, Cven Zalian vamayobT im saqmianobiT, romelic ganxorcielda baqoSi samewarneo centris mier azerbaijanSi mcire da saSualo biznesis ganviTarebis mxardasaWerad da imiTac, rom es Zalisxmeva saTanadod Sefasda sabWos mier. sabWos mier gacemuli zogierTi rekomendacia iTxovs maTi rolis ganmtkicebas. imis miuxedavad, rom samewarneo centri moqmedebs raRac erT welze meti xnis ganmavlobaSi, Cven ukve vixilavT gzebs misi rolis gaZlierebisaTvis. Cven agreTve SegviZlia ganvixiloT misi potenciali, rogorc sainvestigio saSualeba sxvebTan TanamSromlobis meSveobiT.

sabWos rekomendaciiT ***BP-m unda ganaxorcielos RonisZiebi mcire da saSualo biznesis gaZlierebis mizniT, maT Soris:***

- *iTanamSromlos ganviTarebad organizaciebTan, raTa uzrunvelyon teqnikuri daxmareba da miawodon sabanko mimarTulebis sxva saxis programebi*
- *gamonaxos saSualebebi sakredito dawesebulebebis dasafinansireblad/mxardasaWerad, romlebic SeiZleba daarsdes regionaluri ganviTarebadi organizaciebis mier.*
- *arateqnikuri mimarTulebis mcire da saSualo sawarmoebis gamoyenebis donis amaRleba*
- *energo seqtoris gareT [7] moRvawe mcire da saSualo sawarmoebisaTvis momaragebis miwodebis saSualebebis dadgena*

Cven viziarebT am recomendaciebs da maTi elementebi, rogorc es aRiniSna zemoT, CarTuli iqneba socialur-ekonomikuri ganviTarebis initiativebis nusxaSi.

3. saqarTvelos xelmisawvdomoba energiisadmi

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Cven vaTviTcnobierebT im realur problemebs, romlebis winaSe dgas saqarTvelo da naklebad azerbaijani Tavisi mosaxleobis energiiT momarafebis saqmeSi. Cven avRniSnavT sabWos mier gamoTqmul komentarebs, romlebic exeba dapirispirebas “navTobisa da gazis rezervebis miliardi barelis tranzits..., amasTan navTobsadenis derefnis gaswvriv da mis gareT mcxovrebojaxTa umravlesoba gaTbobis gareSea zamTris periodSi da ar miewodeba eleqtroenergia mTeli wlis ganmavlobaSi” [48]. es sakiTxi detalurad aris ganxiluli regionalur mimoxilvaSi (Tavi 6, gv. 129-135).

sazogadoebis sainvesticio programebis meSveobiT Cven gavagrZelebT muSaobas adgilobrivi doneze, raTa davnergoT RonisZiebebi, romlebis meSveobiT SesaZlebeli gaxdeba progresis miRweva energiiT momaragebis saqmeSi da erovnul doneze SesaZlebeli gaxdeba saqarTvelos mTavrobisaTvis teqniki daxmarebis aRmoCena qveynis energoseqtoris stabilizaciis da ganviTarebis mizniT. Cven vaTviTcnobierebT, rom institucionaluri da politikuri cvlilebebi did rols iTamaSeben situaciis gamosworebis saqmeSi. sabWos moTxovna Cveni **iniciativebis ganxorcielebisaTvis saWiro RonisZiebebis gatarebis Sesaxeb** asaxavs farTod miRebul Sexedulebas imis Taobaze, rom saqarTvelos Sida energoseqtoris aRorZineba SesaZlebelia mxolod yvela monawileTa gaerTianebuli da koordinirebuli Zalisxmevis gamoyenebis da TviT qarTvelebisP meSveobiT. Cven veTanxmebiT am mosazrebas.

4. transparentulobis donis amaRleba da azrTa Tavisufali gacvla

Cven veTanxmebiT sabWos, rom BP-s Seswevs unari dadebiTi gavlena moaxdinos transparentulobis donis amaRlebaze da xeli Seuwyos azrTa Tavisufal gacvlas im qveynebsi, sadac Cadebulia investicia [8]. marTlac, kompania iyo “mompovebeli mrewvelobis transparentobis iniciativis” erT-erTi damfuZnebeli, romlis Sesaxeb ganaxada gaerTianebuli samefos premier ministrma toni blerma iohanesburgSi 2002 wlis seqtemberSi.

Cven didad vafasebT azerbaijanis midgomas “mompovebeli mrewvelobis transparentobis iniciativisadmi” da maT survils gaxdnen am procesis monawileni. Cven vecdebiT miwawodoT maT mier moTxovnili yvela informacia da mxari dauWiroT azerbaijans monawileoba miiRos “mompovebeli mrewvelobis transparentobis iniciativis” ganxorcielebaSi BP-s moRvaweobasTan dakavSirebul saqmianobaSi.

sabWos rekomendaciiT *BP-m unda moamzados da gamoaqveynos, inglisur da adgilobrivi enebze, detaluri da advilad gasagebi wliuri angariSi maspinZeli mTavrobebisa da maTi saagentoebisaTvis sfeciuri gadasaxadebisa da proeqtis mier misaRebi saerTo savaraudo Semosavlebis Sesaxeb* [8]. Cven vapirebT wliuri angariSis gamoqveynebas, romelSic mocemuli iqneba mTavrobebisaTvis gadasaxadebis, samomavlo Semosavlebis prognozis da,

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maspinZeli mTavrobebisa da saptarniuro xelSekrulebis Sesabamisad, Cvens mier socialuri da ekologiuri mdgomareobis Sefasebis Sesaxeb informacia, rac, Cveni azriT, sabWos rekomendaciebis gaTvaliswinebas niSnavs. mis garda, BP-m da misma partniorebma ukve gamoaqveynes produqciis wilobrivi ganawilebis xelSekrulebebi, mTavrobaTaSorisi da maspinZeli qveynebis xelSekrulebebi, ekologiaze da socialur sferoze zegavlenis Sefasebebi da sxva saproeqto documentacia. regionaluri mimoxilva Seicavs Cveni saqmianobidan gamomdinare azerbaijanisaTvis, saqarTvelosaTvis da TurqetisaTvis momavali Semosavlebis srul prognozs. baqoSi, presasTan kvartaluri brifingebis Catarebis dros Cven informacias vawvdiT sazogadoebas naRdi fulis mimoqcevis Sesaxeb, xolo saqarTvelosa da TurqetSi mas mediisaTvis regularuli brifingebis Catarebis dros Cven vawvdiT informacias Cveni saqmianobis da proeqtebis Sesaxeb.

Cven mzad varT gavagrZeloT Zlieri antikorufciuli politika da praqtika.

5. arsebuli samarTlebrivi reJimis ganmarteba

BP-Tvis savsebiT misaRebia sabWos mier arsebuli samarTlebrivi reJimis mimarT (romelic Seicavs mTavrobaTaSoriso xelSekrulebas, maspinZeli qveynebis xelSekrulebas, BP-s da partniorebis politikas, saproeqto xelSekrulebebs) gacemuli daxasiaTeba, rom “maspinZel qveynebSi [10] sxvadasxva samarTlebrivi institutebis ganvitarebis done investiciebis Cadebis garantias warmoadgens”. Cven vTvliT, rom, maRali standartebis gaTvaliswinebiT erToblivad miRweuli SeTanxmebebi uzrunvelyofen **yvela** dainteresebul mxares calsastraqturiT garda amisa, am xelSekrulebebis gamoqveynebiT Cven safuZvels uyriT transparentobas mompovebeli seqtoris farglebSi moRvawe saerTaSoriso proeqtebis ganxorcielebisas. Cvens mier gaTavisebulia Amnesty International-is mier gamoTqmuli SeSfoTeba, romlis reziუმე gakeTebulia sabWos mier [28], da varT da viqnebiT adamianis uflebebis sferoSi moRvawe jgufebTan ganxorcielebuli konstruqtiuli molaparakebebis monawileni, Amnesty International-is analizis gamoqveynebis wina periodSi da misi gamoqveynebis Semdgom, raTa davadginot SeSfoTebis gamomwvevi mizezebi.

sabWo rekomendaciiT mimarTavs ***BP-s imuSaos maspinZel mTavrobebTan, raTa gamoavlinos samarTlebriv reJimSi arsebuli naklovani mxareebi, maT Soris:***

- ***adgilobrivi sasamarTloebisadmi misadgomoba da misadgomoba adgilobrivi administraciuli saSualebebisadmi***

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- *proeqtis ganxorcielebasTan dakavSirebuli ekologiiis, janmrTelobis da sxva standartebi*
- *rogor da vis mier ganisazRvreba ekologiasTan, janmrTelobasTan da usafrTxoebasTan dakavSirebuli standartebi. [10-11]*

Cven gamovaqveynebT martivi eniT daweril mTavrobaTaSoriso, maspinZel mTavrobebis da sxva proeqtTan dakavSirebul xelSekrulebebis reziumes im mizniT, raTa sxva sakiTxebTan erTad gamovavlinoT, Tu ramdenad am xelSekrulebebSi mocemuli pirobebi daculia samarTlebrivi struqturis mier. Cven vTvliT, rom BTC-s da azerbaijanis, saqarTvelos da TurqeTis mTavrobebis mier xelmowerili erToblivi ganxadeba mniSvnelovan nabijis warmoadgens arasamTavrobo organizaciebis mier wamoWrili problemebis gadaWris saqmeSi da am mizniT Cven ganvaxorcielebT damatebiT RonisZiebebs, raTa yuradReba mivaqcioT sabWos mier dasmul sakiTxebes.

Cven miviRebT zomebs, raTa uzrunvelyoT SCP-Tvis erToblivi ganxadebis danergva, romelic 2003 maisSi BTC-s da TurqeTis, saqarTvelos da azerbaijanis mTavrobebis mier xelmowerili erToblivi ganxadebis analogs warmoadgens.

6. ekologiiis da socialur sakiTxebze monitoringis gafarToeba

BP iziarebs sabWos azrs samoqalaqo mosaxleobasTan urTierTobis daamyarebis aucileblobis Sesaxeb da mxars uWers mis rekomendaciebs imaSi, rom arasamTavrobo organizaciebi mniSvnelovan rols TamaSoben proeqtebis mSeneblobisa da eqspluataciis periodSi monitoringis ganxorcielebaSi. BP momalSic mxars dauWers sazogadoebis da arasamTavrobo organozaciebs Soris aqtiur dialogs, raTa uzrunvelyos sazogadoebis ndoba proeqtebis mimarT.

proeqtebis intensiuri gare monitoringi ukve xorcieldeba. magaliTad, BP-s mier ganxorcielebul ekologiiisa da socialuri sferos auditoruli procesis paralelurad (warmodgenilia veb-gverdze: www.bp.com), monitoringis farglebSi BTC proeqtis potenciuri kreditorebis jgufis mier ukve xorcieldeba kvartaluri vizitebi.

sabWos rekomendaciiT unda Catardes socialur da ekologiyur sferoze zegavlenis gare monitoringi. kerZod, **missi rekomendaciiT borjomis raionis mimarTebaSi unda Seiqmnas “Temis monitoringis meqanizmi” [10]**. amJamad BTC eZebs alternatiul midgomebs, raTa gamoZebnos sazogadoebis monitoringis procesSi CarTvis saukeTeso meTodi ara marto borjomis raionis, aramed navTobsadenis mTeli marSrutis mimarTebiT. marSrutis gayolebaze, Cven vapirebT sazogadoebis moqidvis formaluri meqanizmebis danergvas. unda aRiniSnos,

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rom amgvari meqanizmebis mravali modeli arsebobs. aqedan gamomdinare, Cven didi yuradReba unda mivaqcioT imas, rom amgvari struqrurebi ar warmoadgendnen raime modelis gameorebas, aramed mniSvnelovani roli iTamaSon maregulirebel, sakredito, korporatiuli saqmianobis auditis da Semowmebis procesSi. am procesis farglebSi, msoflios arsebul sxva Sesabamis modelebTan erTad, Cven vixilavT alaskis moqalaqeebis sakonsultacio sabWos models.

BP-s mizania SeimuSaos iseTi midgoma, romelic uzrunvelyofs sazogadoebisaTvis transparentulobas da misaRebia ganviTrebadi arasamTavrobo seqtorebis mqone qveynebisTvis. Cven momavalSic viTanamSromlebT sabWosTan saTanado da misaRebi meqanizmebis SemuSavebis da danergvis mizniT.

Cven veTanxmebiT im mosazrebas, rom socialur sferoze proeqtis zegavlenis aqtiuri monitoringi, iseve rogorc ukmayofilebis gamovlenis procedurebis SemuSaveba Seadgens gadaadgilebis samoqmedo gegmis mniSvnelovan nawils. Cven agreTve moxarulni varT, rom sabWom saTanadod Seafasa Cvens mier am mimarTulebiT gadadgmuli nabijebi garkveuli samonitoringo procesebis da saCivrebTan dakavSirebuli procedurebis SemuSavebis saqmeSi. sabWos gansakuTrebuli xasiaTis rekomendacia iTxovs *gadaadgilebis samoqmedo gegmis gare samonitoringo sabWos daarsebas [11]*. dReisaTvis is ukve daarsebulia da Seudga saqmianobis pirvel mimoxilvas.

7. ekologiis sakiTxebi:

ekologiis sakiTxebTan mimarTebsi sabWos mier gakeTebuklia rigi rekomendacia, maT Soris borjomis raionTan dakavSirebuli specifiuri sakiTxebi, kaspis zRva, ekologiis mdgomareobis Sesaxeb monacemTa gamoqveyneba, WaburRilis Slamis gatana, eqspluataciis Sewyveta da kulturuli memkvidreobis marTva.

Cven didad vafasebT sabWos im Zalisxmevas, romelmac misca SesaZlebloba gaeTavisebina saqarTveloSi navTobsadenTan dakavSirebuli gadawyvetilebebis miRebis da ganxorcielebis procedura, gansakuTrebiT ki borjomis raionTan mimarTebsi. sabWos mier am procesis daxasiaTebs misawvdomi da sasargebloa. Cvens avRniSneT maT mier dasmulis sakiTxebi. Cven veTanxmebiT sabWos, rom *“BP-s da garemos dacvis da bunebrivi resursebis saministrisTan Soris konsultaciebis da TanamSromlobis procesis gagrZeLeba xels Seuwyobs proeqtis warmatebul ganxorcielebas” [69]*. Cven agreTve didad moxarulni varT imiT, rom sabWom Segvatyobina bunebis dacvis saministros komentarebi, sadac aRniSna, rom

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TanamSromlobis done gamosworda. Cven yoveli Rone unda vixmarT, raTa uzrunvelyoT am urTierTobis gaRrmaveba.

agreTve, sabWo rekomendaciiT mimarTavs *BP-s CarTos adgilobrivi mTavroba da mosaxleoba navTobis daRvris samoqmedo gegmis (SemuSavebis da ganxorcielebis) procesSi da SeimuSaos iseTi programebi, romlebic xels SeuWRoben borjomSi adgilobrivi mosaxleobis swavlebis da aRWurvis process navTobis potencialuri daRvris SemTxvevaSi [72].* navTobsadenis mTliani marSrutisaTvis navTobis daRvris samoqmedo gegma SemuSavebis procesSia da iTvaliswinebs borjomSi specializirebuli jgufis Seqmnas, romelic dakompleqtebuli iqneba saTnadod naswavli da aRWurvili personaliT. BP-s mtkice gadawyvetilebis Sesabamisad, adgilobriva mTavrobebma da Temebma unda aqtiuri monawileoba miiRon am gegmis SemuSavebaSi. Cven agreTve did yuradRebas vaqcevT BTC-is navTobsadenze navTobis daRvris Tavidan acilebis RonisZiebebs saTanado teqniki, mosaxmari masalebis da usafrTxoebis zomebis didi gulmodginebiT SerCevis gziT. momavalSi, damatebiTi RonisZiebebis Catareba saSualebas mogvcems davxvewoT daRvris sawinaaRmdego zomebi navTobsadenis marSrutis mTel monakveTze.

sabWos rekomendaciis Sesabamisad, Tu *BP-m jer-jerobiT ar ganaxorciela es, man saswrafod unda Seasrulos yvela is moTxovna, romelic gaTvaliswinebulia SeTanxmebuli ganrigis farglebSi [romelic Tan erTvis damtkicebul BTC-is ESIA-s], maT Soris moTxovnili angariSebis qarTul enaze miwodeba [70].* Cven kmayofilebiT vadasturebT, rom gagvaCnia bunebis dacvis saministrosTan SeTanxmebuli ganrigi da vmoqmedebT am ganrigis Sesabamisad.

kaspiis zRva

Cven mivesalmebiT sabWos yuradRebas kaspiis zRvasTan dakavSirebuli ekologiis sakiTxebis mimarT. sabWo aRniSnavs, rom *“TumcaRa BP-s ar SeuZlia da arc unda agos pasuxi ekologiis mdgomareobis gauaresebase, rac wina periodSi arasaTanado marTviT iyo gamowveuli, man unda uzrunvelyos proeqtis mier ekologiaze negatiuri zegavlenis minimumamde dayvana”.* [57] Cven Seusityveblad veTanxmebiT imas, rom yoveli Rone unda bixmaroT, raTa uzrunvelyoT proeqtis mier ekologiaze negatiuri zegavlenis minimumamde dayvana.

sabWo rekomendaciiT mimarTavs *BP-s, rom man, rogorc mTavarma ucxoelma investorma azerbaijanSi, momavalSic unda gaagrZelos iseTi zomebis miReba, romlebic xels Seuwyoben ekologiis mdgomareobis gauaresebis Serbiblebas azerbaijansa da kaspiis zRvaSi.*[57] rogorc es aRiniSna sabWos mier, BP-s ar SeuZlia da arc unda agos pasuxi ekologiis mdgomareobis

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gauaresebase, rac wina periodSi arasaTanado marTviT iyo gamowveuli. magram BP momavalSic gaagrZebebs RonisZiebebis ganxorcielebas ekologiiis mdgomareobis Semdgomi gauaresobis Tavidan acilebis da Serbiblebis mizniT. kaspiis sistemisaTvis did saSiSroebas warmoadgens cxovelTa da mcenareTa samyaroSi ucxo saxeobebis SeyvaniT gamowveuli ekologiiis balansis darRveva. Cven momavalSic viTanamSromlebT sxvebTan, raTa minimumamde daviyvanoT ekologiiis mdgomareobaze negatiuri zegavlana kaspiis zRvaSi.

navTobis daRvrasTan dakavSirebuli rekomendaciebis Sesabamisad Cven vatarebT RonisZiebebs, raTa, SeZlebis dagvarad, gadavWraT sabWos mier wamoWrili sakiTxebi. sabWos rekomendaciiT ***BP-m da misma partniorebma AIOC-Si unda gansazRvron arsebobs Tu ara afeTqebis dros amofrqveuli navTobis nakadis SeCerebis drois Semcirebis sxva praqtikuli SesaZleblobebi. [60]***. mzdav varT davadasturoT, rom WaburRilebi daproeqtebulia, gaburRilia, daxurulia da eqvemdebareba marTvas saerTaSoriso standartebis maRali moTxovnebis Sesabamisad. WaburRilebis kontrolisadmi Cveni damokidebuleba koncentrirebulia am procesis Tavidan acilebase WaburRilis saTanado daproeqtebis, seqspluatacio procedurebis da WaburRilis marTvisaTvis saWiro aRWurvilobis gamoyenebis meSveobiT. afeTqebis SemTxvevaSi, Cven gagvaCnia swrafi reagirebis sagangebo gegmebi.

BP, Tavis erTerT partnior, eqson mobilTan (Exxon Mobil) erTad, ukve aqtiur rols asrulebs azerbaijanis mTavrobis daxmarebaSi, kaspiis zRvaSi navTobis CaRvraze sapauxo moqmedebis saqmeSi. magaliTad, igi daexmara MENR-is (azerbaijanis ekologiiisa da bunebrivi resursebis saministros dispersantebis (gamfantvelebis) gamocdasa da damtkicebaSi,) laboratoriuli aparaturiT uzrunvelyofasTan erTad. eqvsi dispersantis toqsikurobis da efeqturobis Semowmebis programa TiTqmis damTavrebulia. Sedegebi waredgineba BP-is, Exxon Mobil da MENR –is mier mowveul eqspertTa jgufs saboloo Sefasebisa da SerCevisaTvis, risTvisac aucilebelia partniorTa da mTavrobis SeTanxmeba. navTobis CaRvrasTan dakavSirebuli transasazRvro TanamSromlobis sakiTxi aris rTuli da sadavo, magram sadac ki SesaZlebelia, Cveni, rogorc kerZo moqmedi mxaris SezRuduli rolis gaTvaliswinebiT, gavakeTebT yvelafers, rac SegviZlia, raTa mxarSi amovudgeT nebismier aseT TanamSromlobas.

Cven agreTve kmayofili varT speckomisiis seriozuli damokidebulebisa BTC-is (baqo-Tbilisi-jeihanis) gavliT ara-ACG-is navTobis (ACG - azeris, Siragis, gunaSlis sazRvao navTobsarewebi) transportirebisadmi. Tu miRebul iqneba gadawyvetileba ara-ACG-is navTobis BTC-is gavliT transportirebisa, speckomisia gvirCevs, rom BP (britiS petroliumma) da [AIOC-m] (azerbaijanis saerTaSoriso saoperacio kompaniam) Seavsos arsebuli ESIA

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(bunebriv da socialur garemoze zemoqmedebis Sefasebebi) riskfaqtorebis SefasebebiT da SemoTavazebuli Semamsubuqebeli zomebiT, kaspiis zRvis gavliT nedli navTobis transportirebasTan dakavSirebiT [61]. arsebobs zRvari Cveni geografiuli gavlenisa navTobis mopovebis ganviTarebis sferoSi kaspiis zRvis regionSi. BP–s SeuZlia ganaviTaros arsebuli ESIA Tanxvedri zemoqmedebebis SeswavliT, yazaxeTis navTobis BTC-is gavliT gatarebis nebismieri moqmedi gegmis gaTvaliswinebiT. Tumca Cven ver aviRebT valdebulebas miviRoT zomebi BTC-mde transportirebis jaWvSi, romelSic Cven uSualod ar vmonawileobT. Tumca Cven vimuSavebT Cvens partniorebTan im SeTanxmebis misaRwevad, rom aseTi raodenobis transportireba moxdes tankerebiT, romlebic eqvemdebarebian BP-s gemebis Semowmebis standartebis da mxolod Tu aseT gemebis vamuSavebT Cven TviTon.

garemosdacvis monacemTa gamoqveyneba

speckomisiam gamoaqveyna ramodenime rekomendacia garemosdacvis monacemTa gamoqveynebis Sesaxeb [62, 63, 69, 71]. yvela am sakiTxebTan dakavSirebiT Cven ukve gvaqvs gamoqveynebili aseTi monacemebi, - an SeTanxmebuli gvaqvs gamoqveynebis oficialuri gegma. Cven SevecdebiT sadac ki misaRebi iqneba SevadginoT winaswari gegma da ganvixiloT Tu rogor iqneba ukeTesi misi Sesruleba.

narCenebi

BP-s narCenebis mocilebis strategia kaspiis zRvisTvis aris Semdegi:

- yvela wyalSemadgeneli narCeni, garda Siragis platformisa, an gadaiqaCeba napirze, an, sadac amis saSualeba ar aris, gadmoitvirTeba gemebiT gadasamuSaveblad da mosaSoreblad. es mocilebis strategia eTanxmeba evropul wesdebas, da midis ufro Sors vidre ACG –s produqciis ganawilebaze SeTanxmeba, romelic uflebas iZleva CauSvas sinTetika-Semadgeneli narCenebi zRvaSi. Siragis platformis zomiT da woniT SezRuduloba amJamad gamoricxavs sinTetika-Semadgeneli narCenebis Segrovebas gemiT an milebiT napirze gadmitvirTvas. Tumca, danadgarebis ganaxlebam saSualeba misca gaeumjobesebinaT siTxis gancalkeveba narCenebisgan zRvaSi Caclamde, xolo mavne Sedegebis Semcirebis sxva saSualebebic iZebneba.

mniSvnelovania aRiniSnos, rom regulirebadi garemos dacva, narCenebis Tavidan moSorebasTan dakavSirebiT, viTardeba, da ara aucileblad igive mimarTulebiT. magaliTad, ufro mkacri wesebi iqna SemuSavebuli am mimarTulebis sapirspirod Crdilo amerikasa da evropasi. aSS garemosdacvis saagentom oficialurad uaryo sinTetika-Semadgeneli narCenebis “ar Caclis” arCevani. amerikuli midgoma dafuZnebuli iyo bunebisdacvis yvaelaze praqtikul arCevanze, rac gulisxmobs, rom narCenebis gemiT napirze gadmotvirTvas da damuSavebas

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SeiZleba ufro meti ziani mohqondes garemosTvis, vidre zRvaSi Caclas. OSPAR, Crdilo-aRmosavleT atlantikis garemosdacvis konvencia, uSvebs organuli Semadgenlobis naburRi siTxis Caqcevas mxolod im SemTxvevaSi, Tu misi koncentracia narCenebis erT procentze naklebia miRebuli napirze gadatvirTuli organikuli fazis dabinZurebul narCenebTan SedarebiT. damuSavebis meTodebi, romlebiTac SeuZliaT miaRwion erT procentze nakleb siTxes narCenebSi, amJamad gadian gamocdas CrdiloeTis zRvaSi.

ACG ESIA aRniSnavs, rom “amonaburRi narCenebis Cacla zRvaSi gamiowvevs zRvis fskeris daxSobas am teritoriis siaxloves, risi Sedegic iqneba zRvis fskeris fizikuri deformacia, rasac mohyveba zRvis fskeris mobinadreTa biologiuri saxecvlileba”. unda aRiniSnos, rom wyalSemadgenel talax-narCenTa CaRvrasTan dakavSirebiT arc erTi qimiuri dabinZurebis wyaro ar dadgenila. aseTi Caclis fizikuri zegavlenis kvlevebi gvaCveneben, rom adgilobriv ekologias SeuZlia swrafi aRdgena.

adgilobriv SuamavlebTan regularuli dialogi aris imis garantia, rom BP saqmis kursSia im sadavo sakiTxebisa, romelic wamoiWreba kaspis zRvaSi (nebismieri) narCenebis CaclasTan dakavSirebiT, da agrZelebs BPEO-s garemos dacvis TvalsazrishiT saukeTeso, praqtikulad ganxorcielebadi variantis, BPEO-s mier Catarebuli kvlevis Sedegad miRebuli daskvnebis sawinaaRmdegod gamoTqmuli sadavo sakiTxebis daregulirebas. BPEO-s midgoma kargad Camoyalibebulia da kargad Sefasebuli.

komisia urCevs, rom ***BP–m gaagrZelos narCenebis gaclis programis garemoze zemoqmedebis monitoringi, da rekomendacias uwevs BP–s ixelmZRvanelos aRmoCenebiT da SefasebebiT, Tanmimdevruld, azerbaijanis garemosdacvis saministros oficialur pirebTan erTad*** [59]. saxelmZRvanelo programa sakmarisi iqneba rom gamosaxon zemoqmedebis fizikuri masStabi da buneba imis sapirispirod, rac iyo prognozirebuli, da aseTi monitoringis Sedegebi gadaegzavneba ekologiisa da bunebrivi resursebis saministros.

komisia urCevs, rom ***BP–m gaagrZelos xSiri ganxilva sakamaTo sakiTxebisa narCenebis mocilebis Sesaxeb, saukeTeso globaluri praqtikis gaTvaliswinebiT, da ganaxorcielos gantvirTvis marTva cvalebadi saukeTeso praqtikis Sesabamisad*** [59]. im dros, rodesac BP gaagrZeles saukeTeso globaluri gamocdilebis cvlilebaTa Seswavlas (rogoric aris platformebs Soris narCenebis gemze gadatvirTva reineqciisTvis), SeuZlebeli iqneba raime gadawyvetilebis miReba gantvirTvis marTvis TvalsazrishiT cvalebadi praqtikis Sesabamisad, radgan es yovelTvis ar iqneba SesaZlebeli. magaliTad, iseTma teqnukurma SezRudvebma, rogoric aris farTi da wona, SeiZleba xeli SeuSalon Semdgomi damuSavebisTvis danadgarebis Setanas

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platformaze. ra Tqma unda, roca ki dadgeba arCevani, moxdeba maTi Sefaseba, SeiZleba Tu ara maTi gamoyeneba kaspiis zRvis pirobebSi.

komisia agreTve urCevs *BP-s Seiswavlos xangrZlivi arCevani napirze droebiT dagrovili narCenebis mudmivi ganTavsebisTvis* [59]. BP swavlobs gemiT napirze gadmotanili da amJamad droebiT dagrovili narCenebis xangrZlivi ganTavsebis SesaZleblobebis. es gamoisaxa rekomendaciaSi SeiZinon mravalsafexuriani Termuli desorfciis agregati narCenebis dasamuSaveblad, ramac unda daiwyos moqmedeba 2003 wels. grZeldeba sxva SesaZleblobebis Sefaseba. am muSaobis Sedegebi warmoadgens BP-s mier saerTo ganxilvis sagans, ramac gamoiwvia mniSvnelovani sapisuxo moqmedeba am mimarTulebiT.

gauqmeba

zRvis nagebobebis gauqmeba da mitoveba pirvel rigSi daiwyeba misi zeda nawilis daSliT da mocilebiT, da karkasis daSliT. damatebiT amisa Cautardeba gulmodgine darCilva da mitoveba da milsadenebis daSla da gawmenda.

komisia urCevs **BP-s, rom am ukanasknelma pativi sces 1989 wlis IMO-s directivebis dadgenilebebs (Seexeba im aspeqtibs romelsac BP jer ar asrulebs), rom yvela axali zRvis nagebobebi daproeqtetul da agebul iqnas ise, rom gaioldes maTi mTliani moxsna gauqmebis SemTxvevaSi** [75]. kompaniis kursisa da PSA-s moTxovnilebebTan erTad, ACG-s azeris proeqti mtkiced icavs saerTaSoriso navTobmwarmoebelTa saukeTeso standartebis da muSaobs mitovebis gegmebis ganvITarebisTvis Tavisi sazRvao nagebobebisTvis. es Seicavs Semdeg directivebs, mocemuls 1992 wlis OSPAR –is konvenciaSi Crdilo-aRmosavleT atlantikis okeanis auzis garemos dacvis Sesaxeb da misgan gamomdinare OSPAR –is komisiis damatebebs, rogoric aris OSPAR –is gadawyvetileba 98/3, da romelic ganmartavs gauqmebuli sazRvao nagebobaTa dekompleqtaciis axal reJims, da 1989 wlis saerTaSoriso sazRvao organizaciis (International Maritime Organisation) directivebs. inglisis DTI-s saxelmZRvanelo SeniSvnebi aseve gamoiyeneba mitovebis gegmis damuSavebisas.

komisia urCevs, *BP-m uzrunvelyos rom misi gadawyvetilebis miRebis procesi dekompleqtaciis Sesaxeb iqces sajaro ganxilvis sagnad PSA-Si mitovebis gegmis momzadebaSi daTqmul bolo vadamde sakmaod adre* [70]. SevTanxmdiT.

komisia agreTve urCevs, rom rodesac sazRvao nagebobebis ecvlebaT mesakuTre, BP-m unda gaakeTos yvelaferi rac ki SeuZlia, saxelmwifo navTobisa da airis kompaniebTan kontraqtuli

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xelSekrulebis dadebis CaTvliT, raTa uzrunvelyos rom ZiriTadma mflobelma sworad moaxdinis nagebobaTa dekompleqtacia [76].

dekompleqtaciasa da mitovebasTan dakavSirebuli saqmianoba unda xdebodes PSA –s moTxovnilebebTan SeTanxmebiT. proeqti ecdeba iTanamSromlos SOCAR–Tan ise, rom uzrunvelyos saWiro gulmodgineba da rwmena am proeqtis mimarT. Tumca Zalze mniSvnelovania aRiniSnos, rom BP-s ar SeuZlia TavS moaxvios kontraqtuli pirobebi SOCAR–s.

komisia urCevs, rom *BP–m moixmaros yvela Zalisxmeva, raTa dekompleqtacia, rodesac mas awarmoebS mesame mxare, rogoric aris, vTqvaT SOCAR, faqtiurad xdebodes yvelaze mowinave saerTaSoriso gamocdilebaze dayrdnobiT. da bolos, komisia urCevs, rom BP–m da misma partniorebma gaarkvion TavianTi movaleoba proeqtis nagebobaTa dekompleqtaciis mimarT, gamoaqveynon nusxa saboloo fasebisa da aCvenon, rom proeqtis partniorebi deben sakmaris TanxebS nagebobaTa gamoyenebis Sewyvetamde bevrad adre dekompleqtaciis xarjebis dasafaravad [76].* proeqti cnobs, rom Tanaxmad PSA–s (produqciis wilobrivi gayofis SeTanxmebis) pirobebisa, SOCAR erTpirovnulad pasuxismgebelia nagebobaTa mitovebisas, da am miznisTvis konkretuli Tanxebi gadaideba PSA–s moqmedebis ganmavlobaSi.

komisia agreTve urCevs, rom *BP-m dauTmos didi yuradReba saerTaSoriso standartebis dacvas zRvispira milsadenebis ganlagebis dros... BP-m unda ixmaros yvela Zala..., raTa SemdgomSi milsadenebis demontaJi moxdes Tanaxmad umaRlesi saerTaSoriso standartebisa [77].* Cven vacnobierebT sirTuleebS, dakavSirebulS dekompleqtaciasTan, da, sadac ki SesaZlebeli iqneba, gavagrZelebT muSaobas Cvens partniorebTan erTad milsadenebis demontaJTan dakavSirebiT Tanaxmad Sesatyvisi saerTaSoriso standartebisa, Tumca unda aRiniSnos, rom saboloo jamSi nagebobaTa mitovebisTvis pasuxismgebeli aris SOCAR.

kulturuli memkvidreobis menijmenti

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komisia gamoxatavs Tavis SeSfoTebas kulturuli memkvidreobis menijmentis (CHM) gegmasTan dakavSirebiT azerbaijanSi, vnaxulobT ra naklovanebebs am saqmeSi saqarTvelosTan SedarebiT, gansakuTrebiT unda aRiniSnos, rom BP-m unda uzrunvelyos saWiro dro, raTa dagegmos da danergos Semaribilebi zomebi moulodneli aRmoCenebis SemTxvevaSi. komisia agreTve urCevs, rom *BP-m uzrunvelyos, rom arqeologebs, yoveldRiuri mSeneblobis meTvalyureobis pasuxismgeblebs, hqondeT regularuli kavSiri an Sesatyvisi mTavrobis zedamxedvel warmomadgenlebTan, an mrCevelTa daniSnul warmomadgenlebTan [91]*. Cven vTvlit, rom azerbaijanis CHM gegma mxolod moigebs gadasinjvis SemTxvevaSi. Tumca Cven gvinda avRniSnoT, rom arqeologiuri SesaZlebeli aRmoCenis procedura Seqmnil iqna CHM gegmis Sesabamisad da uzrunvelyofs Semaribilebi zomebis Sesafaris amomwurav kompleqts, da es mTlianad esadageba proceduras, damuSavebuls BTC-s mier saqarTveloSi. arqeologiuri meTvalyureobis mokle instrucia azerbaijanSi Sedgenilia arqeologiis institutis warmomadgenlebis mier, da amrigad garantirebulia, rom erovnuli interesebi daculi iqneba SesaZlebeli arqeologiuri aRmoCenis SemTxvevaSi. BTC agreTve inarCunebs regularul urTierTobas kulturis saministrosTan. SesaZlebeli aRmoCenis SemTxvevaSi, BTC miscems sakmaris dros, raTa Seiswavlon situaciis mniSvneloba da Seqmnan da SeaTanxmon Sesafarisi Semaribilebi zomebi xelmZRvanelobasTan.

am rekomendaciebis gaTvaliswinebiT gubustanis raionSi mSeneblobis Semdgomi periodis mdgomareobis mixedvit da rekomendaciis kulturis saministrosTan da azerbaijanis xelmZRvanelobasTan muSaobis Sesaxeb efeqturi gegmis SemuSavebis miznit gubustanis navTobsabados dasacavad, romelTanac axlos mimdinareobs misasvleli gzebis mSenebloba, milsadenebis mSeneblobisTvis [92] BTC Seiswavlis mSeneblobis Semdgom mdgomareobas, raTa gansazRvros aRdgeniT saqmianobis efeqturoba. es gakeTdeba sakmao sixSirit raTa gairkves xom araferi evno kulturul memkvidreobas raime aragegmiuri SeWrit mgrZnobiare areSi dasvebuli gziT. BTC mxars uWers gubustanis kulturul da banebrivi memkvidreobis dacvis strategiuli gegmis ideas. Cven ukve SevTavazeT kulturis saministros da garemosdacvis da bunebrivi resursebis saministros, da vimedovnebt, rom miviRebt dadebit gamoxmaurebas uaxloes momavalSi.

8. socialuri zemoqmedebis sakiTxebi

BP kmayofilia speckomisiis damowmebit imisa, rom Cven mivudeqit am mgrZnobiare sakiTxs miwis SeZenis Sesaxeb yuradRebit da miukerZoebblad, rac damaxasiaTebelia kompaniis saqmiani politikisTvis. Cveni mizania, rom sul cota, aravin aRmoCndes ekonomikurad, socialurad an raime sxva mxriv daCagruli milsadenis mSeneblobit da eqspluataciit. aman moiTxova upracedento Zalisxmeva sajaro informaciis pirobebSi am

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proccsis, miwis mflobelTa da gamomyenebelTa dadgenisTvis, rukis da mflobelobis garkvevis, da miwis da mosavlis kompensaciis samarTliani tarifebis dadgenisTvis.

mTeli es procesi aRweril iqna gamWvirvaled gansaxlebis¹ moqmedebis gegmaSi (RAP), Sedgenil IFC (saerTaSoriso safinanso korporaciis) standartebze, ganmartebuli adgilobriv mosaxleobas mTeli marSrutis gaswvriw miwis SeZenis da kompensaciis wesdebaSi (GLAC) da detalurad ganmartebuli pirovnebebs BTC-s gundis ZalisxmeviT da misi kontraqtiani specialistis NGO yovel qveyanaSi – CLEE azerbaijanSi da APLR saqarTveloSi.

RAP fondi Seiqmna rogorc inovaciuri saSualeba kompensaciisa miwis araoficialuri mflobelebisTvis, romlebic sxvanairad adgilobriv kanonebiT kompensacias ver miiRebdnen. es zomebi miRebul iqna BP-s da saerTaSoriso safinanso organizaciebis miznebis dasakmayofileblad, iseve rogorc saerTaSoriso NGO meTvalyureebisa, rom proeqti iyos samarTliani, miukerZoebeli da gamWvirvale mis damokidebulebaSi dazaralebuli xalxis mimarT.

komisia iZleva xuT konkretul rekomendacias miwis Sesyidvisa da kompensaciis procesTan dakavSirebiT:

1. saCivrebi naCqarevad Sedgenili SeTanxmebebis Sesaxeb gamoiZieba da rusul damwerlobasTan dakavSirebuli sirTuleebi gadawydeba [85]. garkveuli raodenoba miRebuli saCivrevisa iyo mcire, magram Cven srulad SeviswavliT saCivrebs. Cveni SeTanxmeba CLEE da APLR-Tan gvaZlevs saSualebas nebismiri sabuTi iqnas Seswavlili da gamosworebuli saWiroebis SemTxvevaSi. Cven darwmunebuli varT, rom adgilobriv macxovreblebi da kompania miiReben damakmayofilebel Sedegs im SemTxvevebSi roca ganixileba kompensaciis nixri. sadac pirovnebebi amjobineben ikiTxon rusuli damwerlobiT, SeiZleba gaeceT Targmnili kontraqti, Tumca prezidentis 1993 wlis dadgenilebis Tanaxmad yvela oficaluri samTavrobo dokumenti azerbaijanSi unda sruldebodes azeri-laTinuri damwerlobiT.

2. pirovnebis usafRTxoebis dacvis gaZliereba miwis safasuris miRebis Semdeg [86].

komisia aRniSnavs, rom miwis Sesyidvis procesis gamWvirvalobidan gamomdinare ubeduri Sedegi is aris, rom pirovnebebs, romlebmec miiRes miwis safasuri, iolad amoicnoben da rom ukve iyo gamoZalvis calkeuli SemTxvevebi. Cven gavagrZelebT mWidro muSaobas adgilobriv xelmZRvanelobasTan da arasamTavrobo organizaciebTan, rogorc aris rekomendirebuli, raTa vecadoT SevamciroT riski. amJamad, aRmoCnda, rom yvelaze ukeTesia vurCioT bankebis momsaxurebis gamoyeneba, vidre naRdi fulis didi raodenobiT xelze miReba, magram fulis gadaxdis meTodis arCevani mainc unda darCes pirovnebas.

¹ mniSvnelovania aRiniSnos, rom aravin ar unda iqnas ZaliT gamosaxlebuli milsadenis mSeneblobis an eqspluataciis gamo.

FINAL

3. kompensaciis gadaxda saerTo miwebisaTvis dazaralebul soflebs, romelTac SeiZleba dakargon saZovrebze uflebebi [87].

SevTanxmdiT. amJamad Cven gvirCies, rom yvelaze Sesaferisi warmomadgenloba saqarTveloSi aris soflis sabWoebi, magram gavagrZelebT rCevebis miRebas qveynis arasamTavrobo organzaciebisgan. Cveni TanamSromlebi raionebSi sazogadoebasTan urTierTobis sakiTxebSi daicaven am gadawyvetilebas, xolo Cveni amJamindeli kursi SeiZleba Seicvalos maTi sakuTari da gareSe dakvirvebis Sedegad.

4. rekomendacia saqarTveloSi mSeneblobis - Semdgomi miwis aRdgeniTi procesebis Camoyalibebis Sesaxeb [88].

gansaxlebis moqmedebis gegmis (RAP) daskvna miwis moTxovnilbebeze warmoadgens Cvens gamoqveynebul amocanas davubrunoT mflobeloba da gamoyenebuli miwa ukan Tavis namdvil patrinebs. detaluri winadadebebi saWiro SesworebebisTvis saqarTvelos kanonebis gaTvaliswinebiT amJamad aris saqarTvelos parlamentSi da damtkicebis Semdeg SesaZlebeli gaxdeba mesakuTris uflebebis aRdgena Tavdapirveli patronebisTvis, daqvemdebarebuli SezRudvas, - aucilebels milsadenis mTlianobis dasacavad.

5. rekomendacia, masze rom BP darCes CarTuli sakamaTo sakiTxebis gadawyvetis pricesi da, rom ufro aqtiurad davuWerT mxars raionebSi sazogadoebasTan urTierTobis jgufebis arsebobas [90].

SevTanxmdiT. es Sesruldeba yovel qveyanaSi BTC-s sazogadoebasTan urTierTobis sakiTxebSi TanamSromlebis mier, romlebic warmoadgenen kvalificirebul erovnul kads da romlebic ukve amyareben regularul samuSao kontakts soflebTan mTeli marSrutis gaswvri.

daskvna

Cven gavagrZelebT muSaobas yvelasTan, vinc iziarebs Cvens mizans, rom proeqtebi dasruldes usafrTxod da warmatebiT, da mouTmenlad elis komisiis angariSs Turqetis Sesaxeb, samive qveyanaze erToblivi daskvnebs; aseve mis uwyvet rCevebs, konsultaciebsa da gamowvevas